

## Spill Prevention Control and Countermeasure Inspection Findings, Alleged Violations, and Proposed Penalty Form

These Findings, Alleged Violations and Penalties are issued by EPA under the authority vested in the Administrator of the EPA by Section 311(b)(6)(B)(I) of the Clean Water Act, as amended by the Oil Pollution Act of 1990.

**Company Name**

Christensen, Inc.

**Docket Number**

CWA-10-2024-0199

**Facility Name**

Christensen Portland

**Inspection Date**

1/25/2024

**Address**

440 North Columbia Blvd

**Facility ID Number**

Oil R10-OR-00037

**City**

Portland

**Inspector's Name**

Jenna Manheimer

**State**

OR

**Zip Code**

97217

**EPA Approving Official**

Edward J. Kowalski

**Contact**

Eli P. Elisondo II

**Enforcement Contact**

Wesley Simmons

**Total Storage Capacity**

1,700,000 Gallons



**REGION 10**

SEATTLE, WA 98101

### Summary of Findings (Bulk Storage Facilities)

GENERAL TOPICS: 40 C.F.R.112.3(a), (d), (e); 112.5(a), (b), (c); 112.7 (a), (b), (c), (d)

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- ☐ Failure to have a Spill Prevention Control and Countermeasure Plan 112.3 (\$1,750)
  - ☐ Plan or sections of the hybrid plan are not certified by a professional engineer \* 112.3(d) (\$500)  
\*Not applicable to Qualified facilities unless a hybrid (PE/QF plan) see Qualified facility 112.6 section
  - ☒ Certification lacks one or more required elements 112.3(d)(1) (\$125)
  - ☐ Plan not maintained on site (if manned at least four hrs./day) or not available for review 112.3(e)(1) (\$350)
  - ☐ No evidence of five-year review of plan by owner/operator 112.5(b) (\$100)
  - ☐ No plan amendment(s) if the facility has had a change in: design, construction, operation, or maintenance which affects the facility's discharge potential 112.5(a) (\$100)

\$125

- ☐ Amendment(s) not certified by a professional engineer 112.5(c) (\$175)
  - ☒ No management approval of plan 112.7 (\$500) \$500
  - ☒ Plan does not follow sequence of the rule and/or cross-reference not provided 112.7 (\$175) \$175
  - ☐ Plan does not discuss additional procedures/methods/equipment not yet fully operational 112.7 (\$100)
  - ☐ Plan does not discuss alternative environmental protection to SPCC requirements 112.7(a)(2) (\$225)
  - ☒ Plan has inadequate or no facility diagram 112.7(a)(3) (\$100) \$100
  - ☐ Inadequate or no listing of type of oil and storage capacity of containers 112.7(a)(3)(i) (\$75)
  - ☐ Inadequate or no discharge prevention measures 112.7(a)(3)(ii) (\$75)
  - ☐ Inadequate or no description of drainage controls 112.7(a)(3)(iii) (\$75)
  - ☐ Inadequate or no description of countermeasures for discharge discovery, response and cleanup 112.7(a)(3)(iv) (\$75)
  - ☐ Methods of disposal of recovered materials not in accordance with legal requirements 112.7(a)(3)(v) (\$75)
  - ☐ No contact list & phone numbers for response & reporting discharges 112.7(a)(3)(vi) (\$75)
  - ☐ Plan has inadequate or no information and procedures for reporting a discharge 112.7(a)(4) (\$125)
  - ☐ Plan has inadequate or no description and procedures to use when a discharge may occur 112.7(a)(5) (\$175)
  - ☐ Inadequate or no prediction of equipment failure which could result in discharges 112.7(b) (\$175)
  - ☐ Plan does not discuss and facility does not implement appropriate containment/diversionary structures/equipment 112.7 (\$450)
  - ☐ Inadequate containment or drainage for Loading Area- 112.7(c) (\$450)
  - ☐ Plan has no or inadequate discussion of any applicable more stringent State rules, regulations, and guidelines- 112.7(j) (\$100)
  - ☒ Plan does not include a signed copy of the Certification of Applicability of the Substantial Harm Criteria per 40 CFR Part 112.20(e) (\$175) \$175
- If claiming impracticability of containment and appropriate diversionary structures:**
- ☐ Impracticability has not been clearly denoted and demonstrated in plan 112.7(d) (\$125)

- ☐ No periodic integrity and leak testing 112.7(d) (\$175)
- ☐ No contingency plan 112.7(d)(1) (\$175)
- ☐ No written commitment of manpower, equipment, and materials 112.7(d)(2) (\$175)
- ☐ No periodic integrity and leak testing , if impracticability is claimed 112.7(d) (\$175)
- ☐ Plan has no or inadequate discussion of general requirements not already specified 112.7(j) (\$100)

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**QUALIFIED FACILITY REQUIREMENTS: 40 C.F.R. 112.6**

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- ☐ Qualified Facility: No Self certification 112.6(a) (\$500)
- ☐ Qualified Facility: Self certification lacks required elements 112.6(a) (\$125)
- ☐ Qualified Facility: Technical amendments not certified 112.6(b) (\$175)
- ☐ Qualified Facility: Qualified Facility Plan includes alternative measures not certified by licensed Professional Engineer 112.6(b) \$175
- ☐ Qualified Facility: Environmental Equivalence or Impracticability not certified by PE 112.6(b)(4) (\$400)

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**WRITTEN PROCEDURES AND INSPECTION RECORDS: 40 C.F.R. 112.7(e)**

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- ☐ Plan does not include inspections and test procedures in accordance with 40 CFR Part 112 112.7(e) (\$100)
- ☒ Inspections and tests required are not in accordance with written procedures developed for the facility 112.7(e) (\$100) \$100
- ☒ No Inspection records were available for review 112.7(e) (\$225) \$225  
(Written procedures and/or a record of inspections and/or customary business records)
- ☐ Inspection records are not signed by appropriate supervisor or inspector 112.7(e) (\$100)
- ☐ Inspection records are not maintained for three years 112.7(e) (\$100)

**PERSONNEL TRAINING AND DISCHARGE PREVENTION PROCEDURES:  
40 C.F.R. 112.7(f)**

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No training on the operation and maintenance of equipment to prevent discharges and/or facility operations 112.7(f)(1) (\$100) | \$100 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No training on discharge procedure protocols 112.7(f)(1) (\$100)   | \$100 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No training on the applicable pollution control laws, rules and regulations, and/or SPCC plan 112.7(f)(1) (\$100)              | \$100 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No designated person accountable for spill prevention 112.7(f)(2) (\$100)   |       |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spill prevention briefings are not scheduled and conducted at least once a year 112.7(f)(3) (\$100)                            | \$100 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Plan has inadequate or no discussion of personnel and spill prevention procedures 112.7(a)(1) (\$100)                          | \$100 |

**SECURITY (excluding Production Facilities): 40 C.F.R. 112.7(g)**

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Plan does not describe how the facility secures and controls access to the oil handling, processing and storage areas 112.7(g)(1) (\$175)                      |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Master flow and drain valves not secured 112.7(g)(2) (\$350)   |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Starter controls on pumps not secured to prevent unauthorized access- 112.7(g) (\$100)   |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Out-of-service and loading/unloading connection(s) of piping/pipelines not adequately secured 112.7(g)(4) (\$100)  |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Plan does not address the appropriateness of security lighting to both prevent acts of vandalism and assist in the discovery of oil discharges 12.7(g) (\$175) |  |

**FACILITY TANK CAR AND TANK TRUCK LOADING/UNLOADING:  
40 C.F.R. 112.7(c) and/or (h-j)**

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Inadequate secondary containment, and/or rack drainage does not flow to catchment basin treatment system, or quick drainage system 112.7(h)(1) (\$850)  |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Containment system does not hold at least the maximum capacity of the largest single compartment of any tank car or tank truck 112.7(h)(1) (\$525)  |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> There are no interlocked warning lights, or physical barrier system, or warning signs, or vehicle brake interlock system to prevent vehicular departure before complete disconnect from transfer lines- 112.7(h)(2) (\$350) |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> There is no inspection of lowermost drains and all outlets prior to filling and departure of any tank car or tank truck- 112.7(h)(3) (\$175)  |  |

- ☒ Plan has inadequate or no discussion of facility tank car and tank truck loading/unloading rack 112.7(a)(1) (\$100) \$100

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**QUALIFIED OIL OPERATIONAL EQUIPMENT: 40 C.F.R. 112.7(k)**

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- ☐ Failure to establish and document procedures for inspections or a monitoring program to detect equipment failure and/or a discharge 112.7(k)(2)(i) (\$175)
- ☐ Failure to provide an oil spill contingency plan 112.7(k)(2)(ii)(A) (\$175)
- ☐ No written commitment of manpower, equipment, and materials 112.7(k)(2)(ii)(B) (\$175)

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**FACILITY DRAINAGE: 40 C.F.R 112.8(b) & (c) and/or 112.12(b) & (c)**

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- ☐ Secondary Containment circumvented due to containment bypass valves left open and/or pumps and ejectors not manually activated to prevent a discharge 112.8(b)(1)and(2), and 112.8(c)(3)(i) (\$700)
- ☐ Dike water is not inspected prior to discharge and/or valves not open & resealed under responsible supervision 112.8(c)(3)(ii)and(iii) (\$525)
- ☐ Adequate records (or NPDES permit records) of drainage from diked areas not maintained 112.8(c)(3)(iv) (\$100)
- ☐ Drainage from undiked areas do not flow into catchment basins ponds or lagoons, or no diversion system to retain or return a discharge to the facility 112.8(b)(3)and(4) (\$525)
- ☐ Two "lift" pumps are not provided for more that one treatment unit 112.8(b)(5) (\$75)
- ☒ Plan has inadequate or no discussion of facility drainage 112.7(a)(1) (\$100) \$100

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**BULK STORAGE CONTAINERS: 40 C.F.R. 112.7(i), 112.8(c) and/or 112.12(c)**

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- ☐ Failure to conduct evaluation of field-constructed aboveground containers for risk of discharge or failure due to brittle fracture or other catastrophe 112.7(i) \$350
- ☐ Material and construction of containers not compatible to the oil stored and the conditions of storage such as pressure and temperature 112.8(c)(1) (\$525)
- ☐ Secondary containment is inadequate 112.8(c)(2) (\$850)
- ☐ Secondary containment systems are not sufficiently impervious to contain oil 112.8(c)(2) (\$425)
- ☐ Completely buried tanks installed after August 16, 2002 are not protected from corrosion or are not subjected to regular pressure testing 112.8(c)(4) (\$175)

- ☐ Buried sections of partially buried metallic tanks are not protected from corrosion 112.8(c)(5) (\$175)
- ☒ Aboveground tanks are not subject to visual inspections 112.8(c)(6) (\$525) \$525
- ☒ Aboveground tanks are not subject to periodic integrity testing techniques such as visual inspections hydrostatic testing, or other nondestructive methods 112.8(c)(6) (\$525) \$525
- ☒ Records of inspections (or customary business records) do not include inspections of container supports/foundation, signs of container deterioration, discharges and/or accumulations of oil inside diked areas 112.8(c)(6) (\$100) \$100
- ☐ Steam return/exhaust of internal heating coils which discharge into an open water course are not monitored, passed through a settling tank, skimmer or other separation system 112.8(c)(7) (\$175)
- ☐ Container installations are not engineered or updated in accordance with good engineering practice because none of the following are present: 112.8(c)(8) (\$525)
  - high liquid level alarm with audible or visual signal, or audible air vent 112.8(c)(8)(i)
  - high liquid level pump cutoff devices set to stop flow at a predetermined level 112.8(c)(8)(ii)
  - direct audible or code signal communication between container gauger and pumping station 112.8(c)(8)(iii)
  - fast response system for determining liquid level of each bulk storage container, or direct vision gauges
  - with a person present to monitor gauges and the overall filling of bulk storage containers 112.8(c)(8)(iv)
- ☐ No testing of liquid level sensing devices to ensure proper operation 112.8(c)(8)(v) (\$100)
- ☐ Effluent treatment facilities not observed frequently to detect possible system upsets that could cause a discharge as described in §112.1(b)- 112.8(c)(9) (\$175)
- ☐ Causes of leaks resulting in accumulations of oil in diked areas are not promptly corrected 112.8(c)(10) (\$525)
- ☐ Mobile or portable storage containers are not positioned or located to prevent discharged oil from reaching navigable water or have inadequate secondary containment 112.8(c)(11) (\$175)
- ☐ Secondary containment inadequate for mobile or portable storage tanks 112.8(c)(11) (\$600)
- ☐ Plan has inadequate or no discussion of bulk storage tanks 112.7(a)(1) (\$100)

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**FACILITY TRANSFER OPERATIONS, PUMPING, AND FACILITY PROCESS: 40 C.F.R. 112.8(d) and 112.12(d)**

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- ☐ Buried piping is not corrosion protected with protective wrapping, coating or cathodic protection 112.8(d)(1) (\$175)
- ☐ Corrective action is not taken on exposed sections of buried piping when deterioration is found 112.8(d)(1) (\$525)
- ☐ Not-in-service or standby piping is not capped or blank-flanged and marked as to origin 112.8(d)(2) (\$100)

- ☐ Pipe supports are not properly designed to minimize abrasion and corrosion, and allow for expansion and contraction 112.8(d)(3) (\$100)
- ☐ Aboveground valves, piping and appurtenances are not inspected regularly 112.8(d)(4) (\$350)
- ☐ Periodic integrity and leak testing of buried piping is not conducted at time of installation, modification, construction, relocation, or replacement 112.8(d)(4) (\$175)
- ☐ Vehicle traffic is not warned of aboveground piping or other oil transfer operations 112.8(d)(5) (\$175)
- ☒ Plan has inadequate or no discussion of facility transfer operations, pumping, and facility process 112.7(a)(1) (\$100) \$100

<b>SUB TOTAL</b>		<b>\$3,350</b>
Multiplier*		1.25
Total		\$4,188

\*facility capacity >260,000 gallons